## FORMING A FOUNDATION FOR READING

Requires readers to develop and apply basic reading skills and strategies across genres to read and understand texts. This involves reading at the word, sentence and connected text levels.

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Grade 9	Grade 10	
RD-H9-1.1	RD-H10-1.1	
Interpret literal and non-	Interpret literal and non-literal meanings of words.	
literal meanings of words.		
RD-H9-1.2	RD-H10-1.2	
Make, confirm, and revise predictions.	Make, confirm, and revise predictions.	
RD-H9-1.3	RD-H10-1.3	
Formulate questions to guide questions.	Formulate questions to guide questions.	
RD-H9-1.4	RD-H10-1.4	
Draw conclusions and make generalizations based on evidence from	Draw conclusions and make generalizations based on evidence	
literary, informational, practical/workplace, and persuasive.	from literary, informational, practical/workplace, and persuasive.	
RD-H9-1.5	RD-H10-1.5	
Interpret concrete and abstract terms using context from the	Interpret concrete and abstract terms using context from the	
passage.	passage.	
RD-H9-1.6	RD-H10-1.6	
Interpret the meaning of jargon or dialect used in a passage.	Interpret the meaning of jargon or dialect used in a passage.	

## **DEVELOPING AN INITIAL UNDERSTANDING**

Requires readers to develop an initial impression or global understanding of what is read. This involves considering the text as a whole or in a broader perspective.

Grade 9	Grade 10
RD-H9-2.1	RD-H10-2.1
Paraphrase information of a passage.	Paraphrase information of a passage.
RD-H9-2.2	RD-H10-2.2
Identify essential information needed to accomplish a task.	Identify essential information needed to accomplish a task.
RD-H9-2.3	RD-H10-2.3
Apply the information contained in a passage to accomplish a	Apply the information contained in a passage to accomplish a
task/procedure or to answer questions about a passage.	task/procedure or to answer questions about a passage.
RD-H9-2.4	RD-H10-2.4
Follow the sequence of information.	Follow the sequence of information.
RD-H9-2.5	RD-H10-2.5
Interpret the meaning of specialized vocabulary.	Interpret the meaning of specialized vocabulary.
RD-H9-2.6	RD-H10-2.6
Recognize the appropriateness of an argument for an intended	Recognize the appropriateness of an argument for an intended
audience.	audience.
RD-H9-2.7	RD-H10-2.7
Explain or analyze how the use of text features, format, and	Explain or analyze how the use of text features (e.g.,
layout to enhance the reader's understanding of a passage	illustrations, charts, lists, tables, graphs, tables of contents,
	indexes, glossaries, headings, captions), format, and layout
	enhance the reader's understanding of a passage.
RD-H9-2.8	RD-H10-2.8
Explain the main ideas of a passage and identify the key ideas or	Explain the main ideas of a passage and identify the key ideas
information that elaborates them.	or information that elaborates them.
RD-H9-2.9	RD-H10-2.9
Evaluate the effect of literary elements (e.g., characterization,	Evaluate the effect of literary elements (e.g., characterization,
setting, point of view, plot, poetic structure) within a passage.	setting, point of view, plot, poetic structure) within a passage.

This

INTERPRETING TEXT
Requires readers to extend their initial impressions to develop a more complete understanding of what is read.
involved linking information person parts of a toyt on well as focusing an appoint information

involves linking information across parts of a text as well as focusing on specific information.	
Grade 9	Grade 10
RD-H9-3.1	RD-H10-3.1
Explain how a conflict in a passage is resolved.	Explain how a conflict in a passage is resolved.
RD-H9-3.2	RD-H10-3.2
Identify an author's purpose in literary, informational,	Identify an author's purpose in literary, informational,
practical/workplace, and persuasive materials.	practical/workplace, and persuasive materials.
RD-H9-3.3	RD-H10-3.3
Identify an author's position based on evidence in a passage.	Identify an author's position based on evidence in a passage.
RD-H9-3.4	RD-H10-3.4
Accept or reject an argument, giving supporting evidence from the	Accept or reject an argument, giving supporting evidence from
passage.	the passage.
RD-H9-3.5	RD-H10-3.5
Analyze an argument and give supporting evidence from the passage.	Analyze an argument and give supporting evidence from the passage.
RD-H9-3.6	RD-H10-3.6
Analyze the organizational patterns/format in a passage: cause	Analyze the organizational patterns/format in a passage: cause
and effect, comparison and contrast, sequence, generalizations	and effect, comparison and contrast, sequence,
and the effectiveness for fulfilling the purpose of the passage.	generalizations and the effectiveness for fulfilling the purpose
	of the passage.
RD-H9-3.7	RD-H10-3.7
Analyze the relationship between events/dilemmas in a story as	Analyze the relationship between events/dilemmas in a story
revealed by a character's motivation and behavior.	as revealed by a character's motivation and behavior.
RD-H9-3.8	RD-H10-3.8
Evaluate the use of supporting details as they relate to the	Analyze the use of supporting details as they relate to the
author's message.	author's message.
RD-H9-3.9	RD-H10-3.9
Analyze and evaluate the use of persuasive or propaganda	Analyze and evaluate the use of persuasive or propaganda
techniques within a passage.	techniques within a passage.

## REFLECTING AND RESPONDING TO TEXT

Requires readers to connect knowledge from the text with their own background knowledge. The focus is on how the text relates to personal knowledge.

Grade 9	Grade 10
RD-H9-4.1	RD-H10-4.1
Use evidence from a passage to formulate opinions in response to a	Use evidence from a passage to formulate opinions in response to a
question about a reading passage.	question about a reading passage.
RD-H9-4.2	RD-H10-4.2
Analyze the content and make connections as it applies to students'	Analyze the content and make connections as it applies to students'
lives, real-world issues or other texts (e.g., novel, short story, song,	lives, real-world issues or other texts (e.g., novel, short story, song,
film, website, etc.).	film, website, etc.).



## **DEMONSTRATING A CRITICAL STANCE**

Requires readers to stand apart from the text and consider it objectively. It involves a range of tasks, including critical evaluation, comparing and contrasting, and understanding the impact of such features as irony, humor and organization.

Grade 9	Grade 10
RD-H9-5.1	RD-H10-5.1
Compare and contrast the characteristics of a variety of literary genres.	Analyze critically a variety of literary genres.
RD-H9-5.2	RD-H10-5.2
Analyze the effect of theme, conflict and resolution, symbolism, irony, analogies, and figurative language in a single literary work.	Analyze the effect of theme, conflict and resolution, symbolism, irony, analogies, and figurative language in a single literary work.
RD-H9-5.3	RD-H10-5.3
Critique the author's word choice, style, content, and use of literary elements.	Critique the author's word choice, style, content, and use of literary elements.
RD-H9-5.4	RD-H10-5.4
Explain the appropriateness of an argument for an intended	Explain the appropriateness of an argument for an intended
audience.	audience.
RD-H9-5.5	RD-H10-5.5
Use supporting evidence to evaluate the effectiveness of practical/workplace materials.	Use supporting evidence to evaluate the effectiveness of practical/workplace materials.
RD-H9-5.6	RD-H10-5.6
Compare and contrast differing points of view in one or more	Compare and contrast differing points of view in one or more
passages.	passages.
RD-H9-5.7	RD-H10-5.7
Analyze the ways in which similar themes and ideas are developed	Analyze the ways in which similar themes and ideas are
in more than one literary work.	developed in more than one literary work.
RD-H9-5.8	RD-H10-5.8
Evaluate the effectiveness of organization and format in fulfilling the	Evaluate the effectiveness of organization and format in fulfilling
purpose of a passage.	the purpose of a passage.